Law Enforcement, Criminal and Civil Justice Subcommittee

Chairman Chris Wooten

The Honorable William H. Bailey
The Honorable Kambrell H. Garvin
The Honorable Leon Douglas "Doug" Gilliam
The Honorable Jefferey E. "Jeff" Johnson

AGENDA

Wednesday, June 25, 2025 10:30 a.m. Room 516 – Blatt Building

- I. Approval of Minutes
- II. Discussion of the study of the South Carolina Law Enforcement Division
- III. Adjournment



SOUTH CAROLINA HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES GOVERNMENT EFFICIENCY & LEGISLATIVE OVERSIGHT COMMITTEE

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Charlie LaRosa Research Analyst Riley McCullough Research Analyst

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MEETING MINUTES

Wednesday, June 18, 2025 10:30 a.m. Room 110 – Blatt Building

Archived Video Available

I. Pursuant to House Legislative Oversight Committee Rule 6.7, South Carolina ETV was allowed access for streaming the meeting. You may access an archived video of this meeting by visiting the South Carolina General Assembly's website (http://www.scstatehouse.gov) and clicking on Committee Postings and Reports, then under House Standing Committees click on Legislative Oversight. Then, click on Video Archives for a listing of archived videos for the Committee.

Attendance

The Law Enforcement and Criminal and Civil Justice Subcommittee meeting was called to order by Chair Chris Wooten on Wednesday, June 18, 2025, in Room 110 of the Blatt Building. Representative Jeffrey E. "Jeff" Johnson, Representative Kambrell H. Garvin, Representative Leon D. "Doug" Gilliam, and Representative William H. Bailey were present for all or a portion of the meeting.

Minutes

I. House Rule 4.5 requires standing committees to prepare and make available to the public the minutes of committee meetings, but the minutes do not have to be verbatim accounts of meetings.

Approval of Minutes

I. Representative Gilliam made a motion to approve the meeting minutes from prior meeting. A roll call vote was held, and the motion passed.

Rep. Garvin's motion to approve meeting minutes.	Yea	Nay	Not Voting
Rep. Wooten	✓		
Rep. Johnson			✓
Rep. Garvin	✓		
Rep. Gilliam	✓		
Rep. Bailey	✓		

Discussion of the South Carolina Law Enforcement Division

- I. Prior to beginning his testimony, Chair Wooten reminds SLED's Chief Information Officer, Ryan Truskey, that he was sworn in at the February 11, 2025, meeting and that he remains under oath. Chair Wooten then asks if there are any additional agency representatives who may address the subcommittee today or at future meetings who have not been placed under oath. Craig Harrelson, Captain, Investigative Services; Trista Baird, Captain, Special Victims Unit; Glenn Wood, Captain, Investigative Services (Pee Dee Region); Bryan Jones, Captain, Investigative Services; Chetna Jain, IT Director; and Bryan Ridgeway, Deputy Director, SCCIC, were all sworn.
- II. Mr. Truskey then begins his presentation to the subcommittee and discusses the following topics:
 - 1. Information Technology;
 - 2. Critical Infrastructure Cybersecurity.

Throughout his presentation to the subcommittee, Members ask Ryan Truskey questions and he responds.

- III. Major Thomas Robertson begins his presentation to the subcommittee and discusses the following topics:
 - 1. Investigative Services overview.

Throughout his presentation to the subcommittee, Members ask Major Robertson questions and he responds.

- IV. Captain Bryan Jones begins his presentation to the subcommittee and discusses the following topics:
 - 1. Investigative Services, Administration Section.

Throughout his presentation to the subcommittee, Members ask Captain Jones questions and he responds.

- V. Captain Glenn Wood begins his presentation to the subcommittee and discusses the following topics:
 - 1. Regional Investigations.

Throughout his presentation to the subcommittee, Members ask Captain Wood questions and he responds.

Adjournment

I. There being no further business, the meeting is adjourned.

STATE LAW ENFORCEMENT DIVISION (SLED)



ABOUT

On May 14, 1935, the General Assembly created the South Carolina Law Enforcement Division to enforce the state liquor law, assist any law enforcement officer in the detection of crime, along with the enforcement of the state's criminal laws. Funding was provided for 21 new officers to the existing three members of the State Constabulary.

MISSION

The primary mission of SLED is to provide quality manpower and technical assistance to all law enforcement agencies in South Carolina to ensure that every citizen in the State of South Carolina is afforded an equal level of law enforcement service. SLED is also tasked with protecting and preserving the safety, integrity, and security of South Carolina's citizens and all statewide public resources, infrastructure, and data. SLED also conducts timely, thorough, and professional criminal investigations on behalf of the State of South Carolina along with many other statutory roles and responsibilities.

VISION

SLED seeks to be the premier law enforcement agency in the State of South Carolina so as to ensure every citizen in South Carolina is provided an equal level of law enforcement services.

SUCCESSES

- Experienced staff with a wide range of talents capable of handling a variety of tasks and projects.
- Collaboration and coordination with regional and federal counterparts to provide the highest quality of service.
- Personnel's dedication, ability and involvement in the law enforcement profession as subject matter experts in their own individual areas of expertise.
- Commitment to maintaining accreditation to ensure law enforcement partners have access to the best forensic analysis possible.

DEPARTMENTS

- Alcohol, Narcotics & Vice Services
- Criminal Justice Information Services
- South Carolina Information and Intelligence Center
- Counterterrorism
- Forensic Services
- Homeland Security
- Investigative Services
- Regulatory Services

EMPLOYEES

758

Authorized FTEs

FUNDING

\$148,137,395

Total Funds

CHALLENGES

- Personnel turnover
- Succession planning issues
- Reliance on others and outside factors causing a delay in case progress.
- High volume of plant material testing cases has caused a time delay in receiving results.
- Continued use of an outdated case management system.





STATE GRAND JURY/INSURANCE FRAUD



RESPONSIBILITIES

- Captain, 4 Agents in Grand Jury (including 2 Agents on Public Corruption FBI TF in Columbia and Charleston), 7 Agents in Insurance Fraud, and an Administrative Analyst position
- Conducts investigations into public corruption, white collar crime, insurance fraud, and securities fraud

INSURANCE FRAUD



2024

SLED had 5 Special Agents designated to investigate Insurance Fraud

152 cases opened from 291 complaints.

71 arrests for Insurance Fraud related offenses on 152 warrants with 3 direct indictments.

103 old cases closed.

142 cases as of December 31st, 2024.

Currently investigating multiple organized fraud rings, healthcare market place unauthorized transfers, staged accidents and fraudulent medical claims.

96 cases opened already in 2025, May 19th.





VA Pop: 8.7M

• 28 Agents

NC Pop: 10.7M

• 51 Agents

SC Pop: 5.3M

• 7 Agents

GA Pop: 11M

• 28 Agents

PUBLIC CORRUPTION



2024

SLED had 4 Special Agents designated to investigate cases that included but were not limited to securities fraud, public corruption, Paycheck Protection Program (PPP) Fraud, bank fraud and Misconduct in Office

12 Cases opened in 2024

14 suspects arrested, with an additional 11 people directly indicted.

Approximately \$1.2 million dollars seized in 2024.

Currently investigating 12 cases initiated by the State Grand Jury.

STATE GRAND JURY & INSURANCE FRAUD OVERTIME FY24



- Total: 566.12 hours for \$27,083.77
 - FBI Task Force Overtime (included in above figures): 482.55 hours for \$22,965.30

RELATIONSHIPS WITH OTHER AGENCIES



This unit routinely works with SCAG, DOI, FBI, as well as numerous other state and local agencies.

State Law Enforcement Division



Behavioral Science Unit

Behavioral Science Unit (BSU) 23-3-15 SC Code of Laws SLED Policies 9.18 & 13.39

- BSU provides consultation, investigative assistance and threat assessment and management for crimes of interpersonal and targeted violence for local, state or federal agencies.
 - Homicide.
 - Equivocal Deaths.
 - Sexual Assault.
 - Missing Persons.
 - Child Abuse.
 - Stalking and Harassment.
 - Threat Assessment and Management.
 - Executive, Legislative, Judicial Branches, State Agencies, K-12 schools and IHE's, local, state & federal agencies.

Unit Members

- Captain Michael Prodan, BS Criminal Justice, MS Criminal Justice Administration.
- Lieutenant Haley Nelson, BS, Forensic & Investigative Sciences, BA Criminology.
- Senior Special Agent Kimberly Clamp, BS Justice Studies, MS Psychology.
- Special Agent Dalila Cirencione, BA Experimental Psychology, MS Forensic Psychology.
- Special Agent Kyle Radford, BS Criminal Justice.
- Special Agent Alison Fitzgerald, BS Criminal Justice.

Unit Members

- Capt. Prodan, Lt. Nelson and SSA Clamp are Certified Criminal Profilers and Threat Assessors. SA's Cirencione, Radford and Fitzgerald are Profiler Understudies.
- All BSU members are members of the International Criminal Investigative Profilers Fellowship (ICIAF). Capt. Prodan was a founding member and currently President, Lt. Nelson is the Secretary.
- Law enforcement experience is extensive; Capt. Prodan, 52 years, Lt. Nelson, 12, SSA Clamp 18, SA Cirencione, 6, SA Radford 17 and SA Fitzgerald 11.

Training & Education















- All members have completed, or in the process of completing, certification as Criminal Profilers by the ICIAF.
 - Capt. Prodan is one of the 34 original Police Fellows of the FBI's National Center for the Analysis of Violent Crime in Criminal Investigative Profiling and Crime Scene Analysis.
- All members receive extensive training in Threat Assessment & Management from the USSS, the Association of Threat Assessment Professionals, DHS, USMS, US Capitol Police, FBI and others.
- Capt. Prodan and Lt. Nelson are certified Master Instructors in Behavioral Threat Assessment & Management by the US Dept. of Homeland Security.

Training & Education

Little or no special equipment is needed for BSU agents other than the standard agent compliment. Specialized and advanced training depends on the agents' previous experience and education, courses may include;

Homicide Investigation, Sexually Motivated & Cold Case Homicides

Forensic Pathology

Equivocal Death Analysis

Sexual Assault Offenses and Sex Offender Typologies

Child Molestation, Abduction, and Child Sex Offender Typologies

Crime Scene Reconstruction and Crime Scene Analysis

Interviews and Interrogations

Abnormal Psychology

Threat Assessment & Management of Targeted Violence

Arson and Bombing Offender Typologies

Instructor Development

Media Relations

Bloodstain Pattern Analysis

Computer Aided Case Linkage Systems

Forensic Laboratory Procedures and Capabilities

Statement Analysis

Forensic Linguistics

Approximately \$30k per year per understudy agent for training, including travel An additional \$30k per year for continued education/training for current members.

Training & Education

In addition to training assigned SLED agents, BSU has provided training via internships to the following law enforcement agencies.

Royal Canadian Mounted Police, 2003, 2006, 2008, 2024.

Texas Rangers, 1997, 2003, 2022.

Georgia Bureau of Investigation, 1998, 2000, 2024.

Western Australia Police Service, 1999.

Victoria Australia Police Force, 2000.

Ontario Canada Provincial Police, 2002, 2018.

Florida Department of Law Enforcement, 2003.

Virginia State Police, 2004, 2010, 2020.

Netherlands Police Agency, 2007.

Quebec Canada Provincial Police, 2014, 2015, 2023.

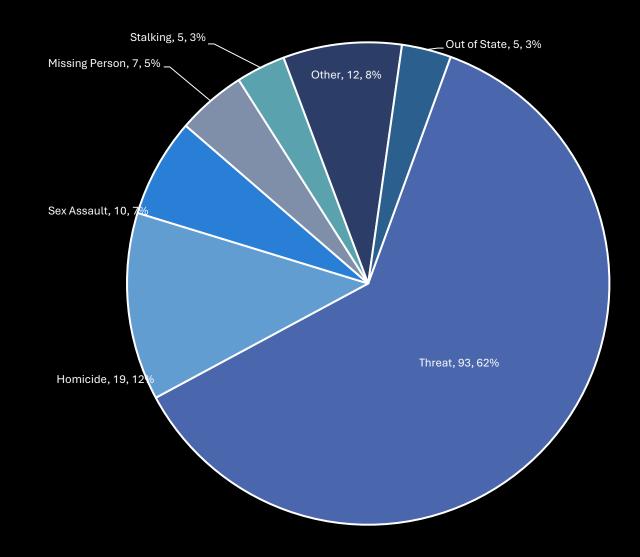
Calgary Canada Police Service, 2023.

Pennsylvania State Police, 2023.

Requests for Analyses – Assessments 2020 - 2024

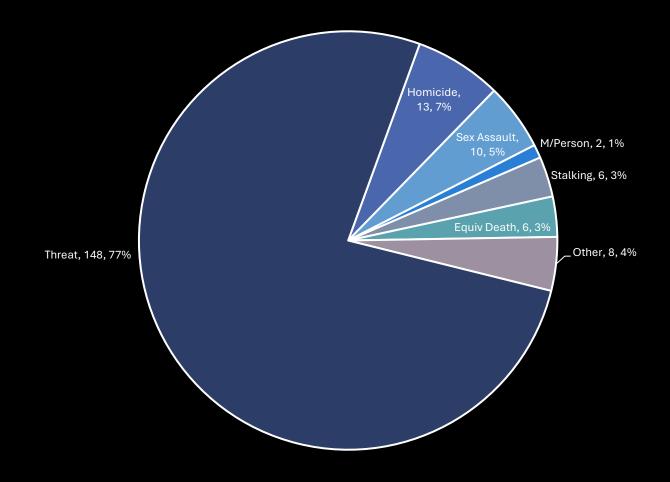
176 requests, down from 192 in 2019.

Only 4 members of BSU in 2020.



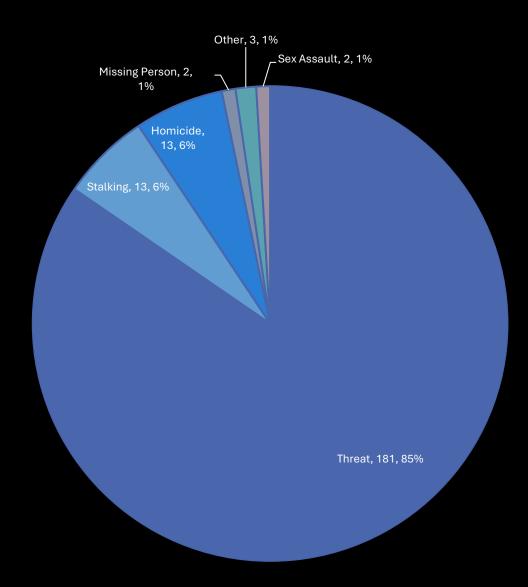
195 requests, up from 176 in 2020.

4 members of BSU in 2021



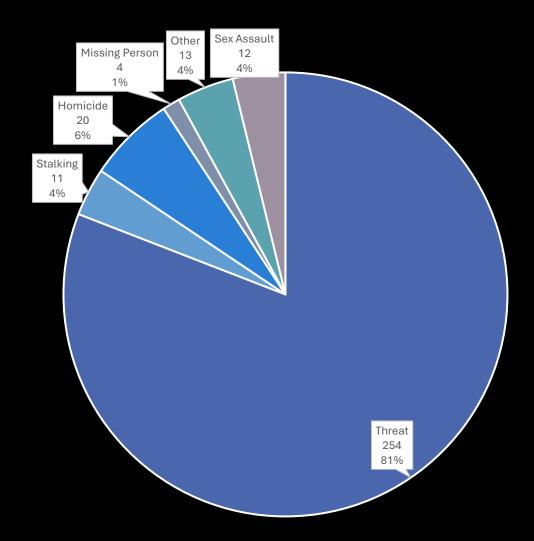
216 requests, up from 195 in 2021.

4 members of BSU.



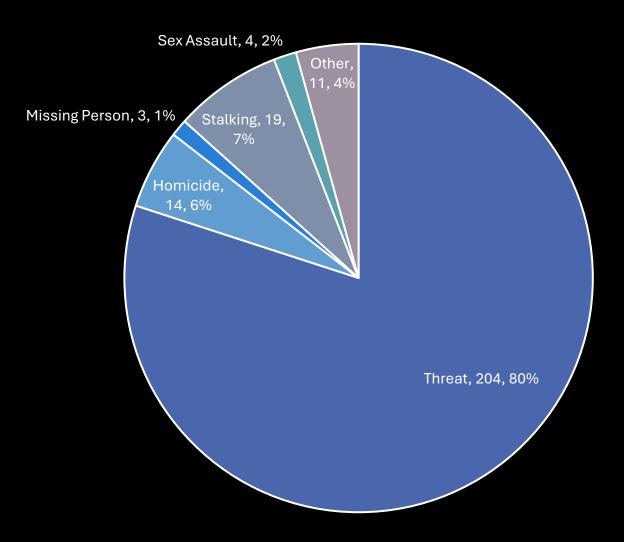
314 requests, up from 216 in 2022.

5 members of BSU.



258 cases, down from 314 in 2023.

Currently, 6 members of BSU.



SLED BSU & SC Dept. of Education

BSU assisted the DOE in developing the best practice guide for School-Based Behavioral Threat Assessment and Management.

Currently, BSU is providing training in BTAM to SC School Districts throughout the state to develop their School-Based Threat Assessment and Management Teams.

STATE OF SOUTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION



SCHOOL-BASED BEHAVIORAL THREAT ASSESSMENT AND
MANAGEMENT:
BEST PRACTICES GUIDE FOR SOUTH CAROLINA K-12 SCHOOLS
2ND EDITION

OCTOBER 2023

Statue Modifications Recommendations

• Sec 16-3-1040 (A) & (B). Threatening the life, person, or family of public official or public employee.

Unlawful for a person knowingly and willfully to deliver or <u>convey</u>...contains a threat to take the life or to inflict bodily harm...

Clarify convey to include threats disclosed to a third party if it is reasonable the public official or employee would become aware of the threat.

• Sec 16-17-430 (A) (2). Threaten in a telephone communication or any other electronic means an unlawful act with the intent to coerce, intimidate or harass another person;

Include "or in writing or any other means"

Increase penalty for 16-17-430 (A) from a misdemeanor fined not less than one hundred dollars nor more than five hundred dollars or imprisoned not more than thirty days to "not more than one year." (H. 3889 offers ninety days).

Statue Modifications Recommendations

Disrupt school or college.

- Sec16-17-420 (A) ...Not a student...threatening physical harm to a student or a school or college...while on school property...has the present ability...a felony...not more than five years. (H. 3889).
- Sec 16-17-425 (A)...A student...guilty of a misdemeanor felony, ...not more than one year not more than five years. (H. 3889).















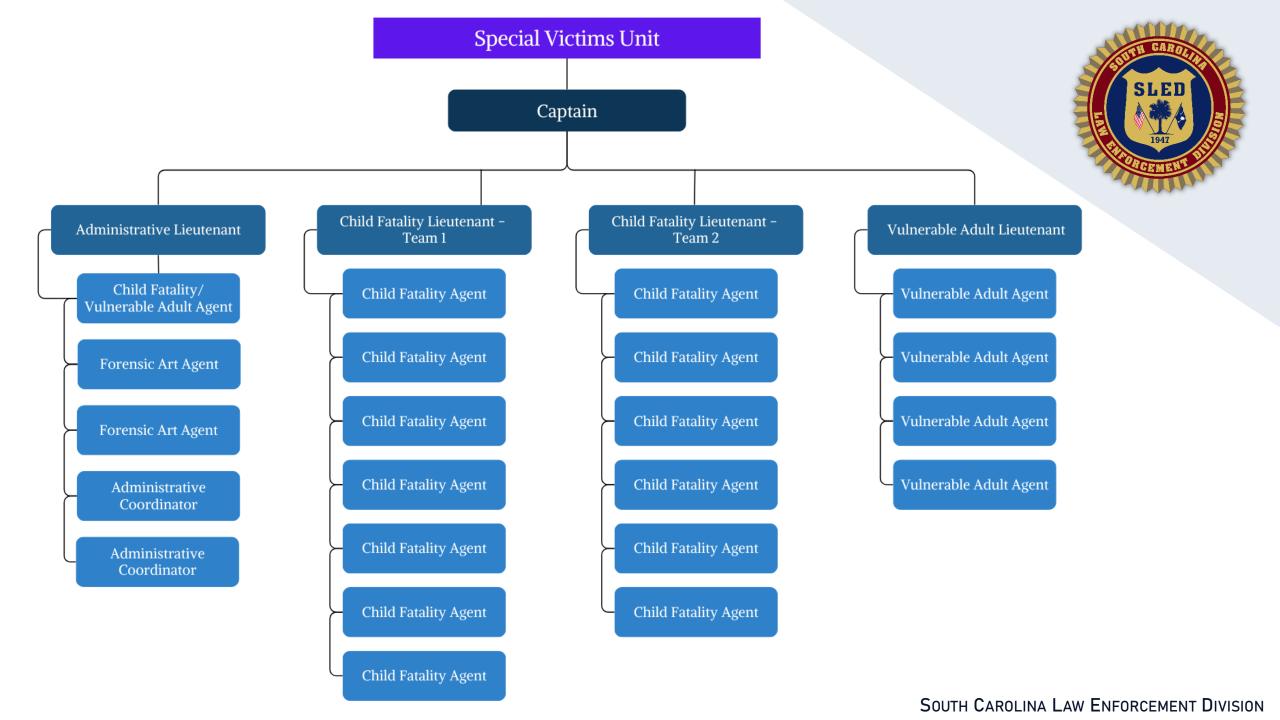
SLED Behavioral Science Unit





Department of Child Fatalities
Forensic Art Unit
Vulnerable Adults Investigations Unit

Trista Baird, Captain Special Victims Unit







Capt. Baird:

- Children's Justice Act Task Force, *Chair*
- SC Birth Outcomes Initiative, Safe Sleep Workgroup
- SC Fetal and Infant Mortality Review Team
- SC Law Enforcement Assistance Program (SCLEAP), Peer Team Member
- SC Network of Children's Advocacy Centers (SCNCAC) Board of Directors, Community Board Member



SLED SLED 1947 1947

SVU works closely with:

- Attorney General's Office
- Coroners
- Department of Disability and Special Needs
- Department of Labor, Licensing and Regulation
- Department of Mental Health
- Department of Public Health
- Department of Social Services
- Lexington Medical Center
- Local law enforcement agencies
- Solicitors
- South Carolina Network of Children's Advocacy Centers
- State Long Term Care Ombudsman's Office

Importance of SLED Special Victims Unit

SVU encompasses three specialized units that speak for some of the most vulnerable residents in the State of South Carolina. As statutorily mandated units, these agents have expertise and training in very specific fields. As such, they are a strong resource for local, state, and federal entities working in South Carolina who may not have the manpower, knowledge, or resources available. In 2024, SVU opened 612 cases and conducted 135 forensic interviews.

"SLED's Special Victims Unit and the Lancaster County Sheriff's Office make an excellent team through their collaborative efforts and shared commitment to justice. By combining SLED's specialized expertise in handling sensitive and complex cases with the Sheriff's Office's indepth local knowledge and resources, they enhance their ability to support victims and solve crimes effectively. Their seamless coordination ensures a thorough and compassionate approach to addressing the needs of vulnerable individuals in the community."

Captain Mike Miller, Lancaster County Sheriff's Office

"The CARE House of the Pee Dee views SLED as an integral investigative partner, working alongside us to ensure the safety and future of South Carolina's children."

Meg Temple, Executive Director CARE House of the Pee Dee

Importance of SLED Special Victims Unit



"The Charleston Police Department's Investigation Division routinely partners with SLED's Forensic Art Unit during major investigations. They are a vital resource to investigators and are willing to respond 24 hours a day, 7 days a week, often with no advance notice. Their thorough and efficient responses have advanced several of our criminal investigations. Forensic sketches play a crucial role in police investigations by turning witness memories into visual leads, helping to identify suspects and bring clarity to cases. We are grateful for the expertise this unit provides, as we do not have an equivalent resource available."

Deputy Chief Andre Jenkins, Charleston Police Department

"The SLED Special Victims Unit has been a great asset to the York County Sheriff's Office and the citizens of York County as a whole. Every investigator in the unit has always been willing and available to provide assistance with any investigations. The investigators in this unit are viable part to the Child Death Task Force and have provided much needed assistance and guidance in those investigations."

Lt. Joey Wallace, York County Sheriff's Office

Importance of SLED Special Victims Unit

"I wanted to personally thank your agents for their professionalism and their expertise in working with my office with child fatality deaths. They are always available and provide my office with immense help obtaining records, logistical help, and contacting agencies outside my county. They are truly an asset and dedicated to the victims. It is pleasure to work with them on these sad and unfortunate deaths."

Coroner Robbie Baker, Sumter County

"For my agency, the SVU is an extremely vital and integral part of our child death investigations. Your unit's assistance and cooperation is much appreciated in the unfortunate cases we investigate involving children."

Coroner Keith von Lutcken, Florence County

"The Special Victims Unit plays an integral role in our child death investigations at the York County Coroner's Office. The unit has been such a great resource for our office to be able to depend on the expertise they offer from the initial page, on-scene, child fatality reviews to the closing of a case. Our improvement over the years, in child death investigations, are a direct result of the continued support we have received from our SLED agents."

Chief Deputy Coroner Christina Westover, York County

Importance of SLED Special Victims Unit

"VAIU operates with an agent 365 24/7 answering complaints for residents living in long-term care facilities. This time allows the residents, staff, and relatives access to a live agent to discuss ANE and or residents' rights complaints which is vital to protecting residents from their abusers. In addition, it is helpful that your agents and or staff would sometimes contact the Providers to gather more clarifying information for the report which typically gives pertinent information to properly vet the complaint.

The SLED Intake information that you provide the LTCOP is a head start for us to gather our game plan in how to advocate for the resident and or residents properly and promptly."

Tammy S. Keller - Long Term Care Ombudsman, Client Advocate III

"As I approach my 20th year with the Coroner's office, I have seen multiple changes and additions involving death investigation processes and collaborations with other agencies. Among those, was one of the most beneficial collaborations of all, is with SLED SVU. Many cases that are difficult to prove come to fruition due to the expertise of SVU and the collaborative environment they provide and encourage. Through these efforts, truth is discovered, and justice is sought. It's a proverbial team huddle approach at the beginning and a proverbial high five from all team members at the end."

Karla Deese, Lancaster County Coroner





63-11-1900

- Responding to child deaths is a state and a community responsibility.
- The response by the state and community to the death must include an accurate and complete determination of the cause of death.
- Multi-disciplinary and multi-agency investigations and reviews of child deaths are the best approach.

63-11-1920, 63-11-1940

- The purpose of the department is to expeditiously investigate child deaths in all counties of the State.
- Upon receipt of a report of a child death from the county coroner or medical examiner, as required by Section 17-5-540:
 - investigate and gather all information on the child fatality
 - request assistance of any other local, county, or state agency to aid in the investigation





17-5-540

- The coroner or medical examiner, within twenty-four hours or one working day, whichever occurs first, must notify SLED when a child dies in the county he serves:
 - as a result of violence
 - in any suspicious or unusual manner
 - when the death is unexpected and unexplained including, but not limited to, possible sudden infant death syndrome.
- Child a person under eighteen years of age
- Unexpected death includes all child deaths which, before investigation, appear possibly to have been caused by trauma, suspicious or obscure circumstances, or child abuse or neglect.
- Excludes traffic accidents and disease related deaths





63-11-2400: South Carolina Child Abuse Response Protocol

- In the investigation of a known or suspected crime against a child, a multidisciplinary team must follow the South Carolina Child Abuse Response Protocol.
- Both law enforcement and the coroner's office should have an active role throughout the investigation.

63-11-1950: State Child Fatality Advisory Committee (SCFAC)

- Mandated to identify patterns in child fatalities that will guide efforts by agencies, communities, and individuals to decrease the number of preventable child deaths.
- Reviews completed investigations of deaths involving children deemed to be unexpected, unexplained, or suspicious in nature.
- SVU attends and presents closed cases to the SCFAC bimonthly.



Child Death Investigation TASK FORCE



- Comprised of multiple agencies, utilizing a team concept, for the sole purpose of investigating child deaths to ensure that proper investigations are done in all cases.
- Recommended Members: Sheriff's Office, Police Department(s), Coroner's Office, Department of Social Services, Solicitor's Office, Emergency Medical Services (EMS), Child Abuse Pediatrician, SLED SVU





- Investigated 328 child fatalities
- Investigated 25 child abuse/neglect cases
- Presented 177 cases to the State Child Fatality Advisory Committee
- Responded to 207 scenes to assist local law enforcement and coroners
- Conducted 17 trainings on CDITF and child death investigations, which approximately 531 people attended
- Average caseload per agent: 9.31
- Agents also assist local agencies with cases of severe child abuse and/or neglect

Department of Child Fatalities — 5 Year Stats



YEAR	CHILD DEATHS INVESTIGATED	CHILD DEATH SCENES RESPONDED TO
2024	328	207
2023	292	182
2022	321	177
2021	298	145
2020	237	88

From 2020 to 2024, there was a 38.4% increase in child fatalities investigated and a 135% increase in scenes responded to.

Department of Child Fatalities: Forensic Interviews



63-11-2400: South Carolina Child Abuse Response Protocol

- A Forensic Interview is a process where a child is given the opportunity to make a statement, in a safe supportive environment, about what happened to them. The child is questioned in a legally-sound, developmentally appropriate manner by a trained professional.
- When a victim or witness is a child (under the age of 18), only a minimal fact interview should be conducted until a forensic interview can be completed at a Children's Advocacy Center.

Department of Child Fatalities: Forensic Interviews



- In August 2022, a Memorandum of Understanding was created between SLED SVU and the South Carolina Network of Children's Advocacy Centers (SCNCAC) to conduct forensic interviews for local law enforcement agencies, Department of Social Services, and SLED at Children's Advocacy Centers across the state, in compliance with the South Carolina Child Abuse Response Protocol.
- The 8 SVU Agents who conduct forensic interviews have been trained in ChildFirst South Carolina (forensic interview training), participate in quarterly peer reviews by the SCNCAC, and attend advanced training in forensic interviewing.
- In 2024, the SVU Forensic Interviewers interviewed 135 children who were suspected victims of abuse or neglect, or witnesses to violence.

Department of Child Fatalities: Forensic Interviews



- Some agents were trained in conjunction with prosecutors throughout the state in becoming expert witnesses on child abuse at trial
- Agents who conduct forensic interviews also participate in quarterly peer reviews and on-going training

"Since the inception of our MOU with SLED in 2022, we have had a seamless working relationship. Everyone at SLED has been professional and knowledgeable; they thrive to align with our agency goals, South Carolina's response to child abuse, and the children's advocacy center's child first mission. We are incredibly grateful for the assistance and the services that SLED has provided to child victims whether it be interviewer or investigator."

Hopeful Horizons Children's Advocacy Center Team





Forensic Art

- Any art that aids in the identification, apprehension, or conviction of criminal offenders,
 Or
- Any art which aids in the location of victims or the identification of unknown deceased persons.

SLED 1947 1947

Services Offered

- Composite sketches
- Facial reconstructions
- Postmortem images
- Facial image comparisons
- Age progressions and age regressions
- Crime scene diagrams
- Security diagrams
- Court room exhibits
- Graphics projects



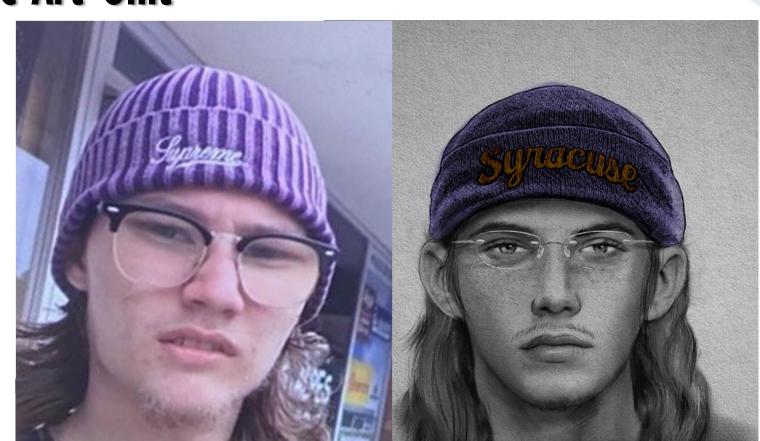


- In 2024, the FAU opened 89 cases
 - 14 composite sketches
 - 68 graphics projects
 - 2 age progression projects
 - 5 facial reconstruction
- FAU Special Agents responded to four counties statewide and North Carolina in reference to calls for assistance. The FAU also assisted on a case originating from Crawford County, Pennsylvania.
- FAU conducted two trainings on Forensic Art procedures, which approximately 17 people attended.





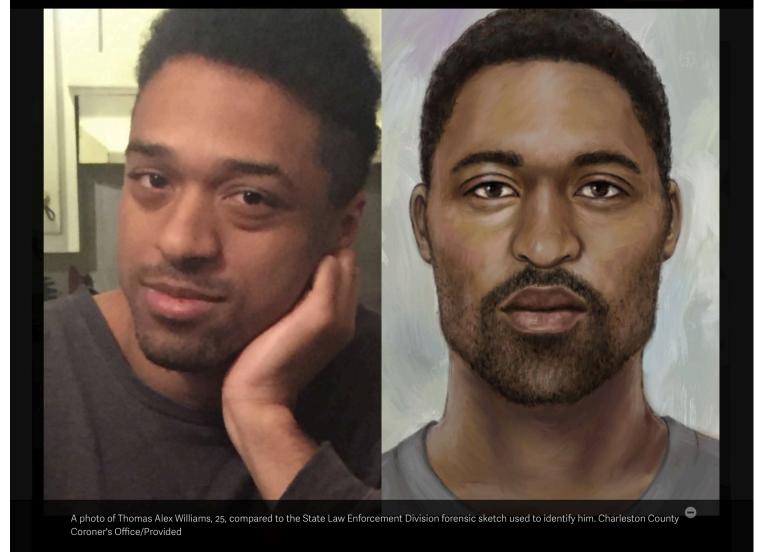
YEAR	Composite Sketches	Graphics Projects	Age Progression Projects	Facial Reconstruction
2024	14	68	2	5
2023	23	59	2	2
2022	16	46	1	2
2021	22	40	3	3
2020	22	31	0	3



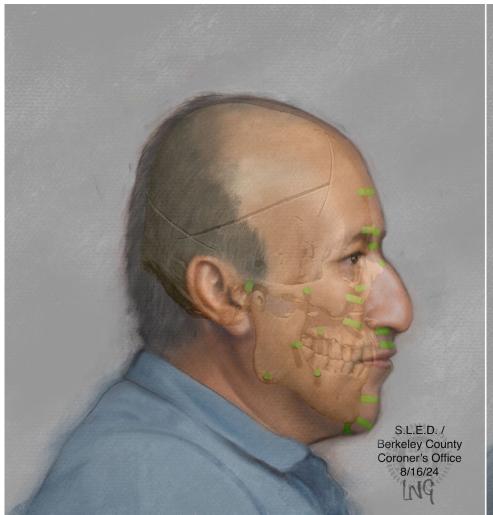


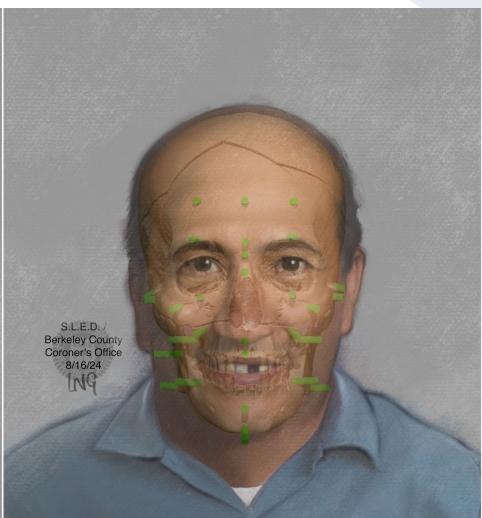














Vulnerable Adults Investigations Unit (VAIU)



43-35-15/43-35-530: Omnibus Adult Protection Act (OAPA)

- VAIU operates the Vulnerable Adult Hotline (1-866-200-6066) 24/7, which receives intakes from state and local care facilities that are operated or contracted for operation by Department of Mental Health (DMH) and the Disabilities and Special Needs Board (DDSN) involving vulnerable adult fatalities, neglect, abuse, and exploitation.
- The VAIU completes thorough investigations on all vulnerable adult neglect, abuse, and
 exploitation cases that occur in facilities operated by the Department of Mental Health (DMH) and
 the Disabilities and Special Needs Board (DDSN), while working closely with and assisting other
 law enforcement agencies throughout the state.
- VAIU investigates all fatalities for individuals in DMH or DDSN facilities, regardless of being state operated or contracted.
- If the facility is contracted for operation by SCDMH or SCDDSN, any criminal allegation is vetted to local law enforcement in the jurisdiction where it took place.
- Intakes that are not criminal in nature are vetted to the State Long Term Care Ombudsman's Program or Department of Social Services Adult Protective Services.

Vulnerable Adults Investigations Unit (VAIU)



43-35-10: Omnibus Adult Protection Act (OAPA)

A Vulnerable Adult is defined as:

- A person 18 years of age or older who has a physical or mental condition which substantially impairs the person from adequately providing for his or her own care or protection.
- This includes a person who is impaired in the ability to adequately provide for the person's own care or protection because of the infirmities of aging including, but not limited to, organic brain damage, advanced age, and physical, mental, or emotional dysfunction.
- A resident of a facility is a vulnerable adult.
 - Facility a nursing care facility, community residential care facility, a psychiatric hospital, or any residential program operated or contracted for operation by the Department of Mental Health or the Department of Disabilities and Special Needs

Vulnerable Adults Investigations Unit (VAIU)



43-35-310 Adult Protection Coordinating Council

- Mandated to coordinate the planning and implementation efforts of the entities involved in the adult protection system, facilitate problem resolution and develop action plans to overcome problems identified within the system, develop methods of addressing the ongoing needs of vulnerable adults, and remain abreast of new trends in adult protection from national clearinghouses and other appropriate entities.
- VAIU is an appointed member, attends and provides statistics to the Adult Protection Coordinating Council quarterly.

43-35-560 Vulnerable Adults Fatalities Review Committee

- Purpose of the Vulnerable Adult Fatalities Review Committee is to decrease the incidence of preventable vulnerable adult deaths
- VAIU attends and presents cases to the Vulnerable Adults Fatalities Review Committee bimonthly.

Vulnerable Adults Investigations Unit (VAIU) — 2024



- VAIU Hotline received 821 intakes and 643 calls that did not meet VAIU criteria
- VAIU opened 172 cases
 - 6 cases originated from requests from local law enforcement agencies
- 499 intakes were vetted to other state agencies or local law enforcement for investigation (did not meet VAIU criteria)
- VAIU presented 144 cases to the Vulnerable Adult Fatalities Review Committee
- Conducted 33 training sessions on Abuse, Neglect, and Exploitation, which approximately 1,226 direct care staff and facility administrators attended
- Average caseload per agent: 11 cases

Vulnerable Adults Investigations Unit (VAIU) — 5 Year Stats



YEAR	Hotline Intakes	VAIU Investigations	Cases Vetted to Other State/Local Agencies
2024	821	172	499
2023	947	206	497
2022	845	204	441
2021	890	242	435
2020	766	216	337

From 2020-2024, there was a 7.2% increase in hotline intakes, and a 20.4% decrease in investigations opened.





Captain Trista Baird

Cell: 803-429-5600

Email: tbaird@sled.sc.gov





South Carolina House Oversight Committee, Columbia, South Carolina

<u>Craig Harrelson, Captain/Investigative</u> <u>Services/Vehicle Crimes-Social Security Fraud Unit</u>

CRAIG HARRELSON, CAPTAIN



ABOUT

I'm Craig Harrelson, the Captain over the Vehicle Crimes and Social Security Fraud Unit at SLED. I have been in law enforcement for 32 years, beginning my career as a State Trooper assigned to Horry County, later becoming the assistant team leader of the Pee Dee MAIT team (SCHP's collision reconstruction team). I have testified as an expert in Summary Court and General Sessions court. I was selected to become the police chief at Tri-County Technical College in Anderson before coming to SLED in 2008. I was assigned to the Piedmont Region (Greenville) where I investigated high profile cases such as misconduct of public officials and officer involved shootings. Ten years later, I became the supervisor over the Vehicle Crimes Unit which was part of the Midlands Region at the time, and when the unit became a stand-alone unit in 2023, I was promoted to Captain over it.

VEHICLE CRIMES UNIT



ROLE AND SERVICES PROVIDED

The SLED Vehicle Crimes Unit was created to assist the SCDMV with criminal investigations originating through transactions at their offices such as vehicle title fraud, driver's license fraud, car dealership fraud, and vehicle identification issues, and to provide other local agencies with technical assistance concerning the identification of chopped-burned-stolen vehicles, complex auto theft rings, identity fraud and vehicle fraud investigations, and scrapyard/salvage yard issues. Vehicle Crimes agents are also trained to determine authenticity of SCDMV issued vehicle titles and driver's licenses.







SOCIAL SECURITY FRAUD



ROLE AND SERVICES PROVIDED

The Social Security Fraud Unit is currently comprised of one team leader from the SSA Office of Inspector General (OIG) and two agents from SLED. These agents investigate fraudulent disability claims under SSA's Title II and Title XVI (SSI and SSDI) programs and usually begin with referrals from anonymous sources, private citizens, local law enforcement agencies, or from the SSA's Office of Disability Adjudication. The unit pursues investigations that are criminal in nature and currently has multiple cases under investigation or under consideration by the United States Attorney's Office.

The Vehicle Crimes and Social Security Fraud Units were a component of the Investigative Services Midlands Region until 2023 when they combined and became a stand-alone unit in the Investigative Services Division.

VEHICLE CRIMES-SOCIAL SECURITY FRAUD UNIT



Staffing

The unit consists of a Captain, a Lieutenant, seven agents assigned to investigate vehicle crimes, and two agents that investigate Social Security fraud. As a highly specialized unit, agents with prior investigative and law enforcement field experience fill these positions, coming to SLED from the SC Highway Patrol and other law enforcement agencies. *Our agents bring an average of 22 years of law enforcement experience to this unit.* These agents were highly regarded troopers and officers at their prior agencies having received awards such as officer of the year, deputy of the quarter, DUI officer of the year, and Trooper of the Year in their respective Troops. Because of their professionalism and vast experience, vehicle crimes agents are heavily utilized on special details at SLED to include crime suppression details, festivals, and football game assignments. Two agents in the unit are full time members of the SLED SWAT team and one agent is a member of the SLED Dive Team. Annual staffing in the Vehicle Crimes Unit since 2019 has been steady with the number of vehicle crimes investigators averaging seven, with an additional three investigating Social Security fraud cases.

TRAINING-CERTIFICATIONS-PARTNERSHIPS-SPECIAL EQUIPMENT



VEHICLE CRIMES

Vehicle Crimes agents receive training from SLED and the SC Criminal Justice Academy. They also receive specific training in interviewing techniques, investigative techniques, as well as auto theft/vehicle identification training during sessions of the Southeastern Association of Auto Theft Investigators and the National Insurance Crime Bureau (NICB). Agents maintain proprietary knowledge of hidden VIN locations on vehicles and heavy equipment which enable them to properly identify burned, chopped, or heavily damaged vehicles. Agents sometimes utilize acid restoration to see ground and obliterated VINs. Originally, the Vehicle Crimes Unit focused mainly on cases originating from SCDMV; however, the need arose for more training in the auto theft area, so two agents were sent to the Texas DPS auto theft school in Corpus Christi, Texas. We discovered that that course, along with other courses around the country were already too basic for our skill level, and the agents found that the best training was actually field experience investigating these cases. Auto Theft specific conferences attended by our agents also center around newer investigative techniques and trends.

Vehicle Crimes & Social Security Fraud





It all starts with a car

Studies show that motor vehicles are involved in more than 75% of the crimes committed every year in the United States¹, many of which are stolen.

As technology improves the everyday quality of life, it also improves the capabilities of both criminals and the investigative resources to help combat the crimes they commit.

TRAINING-CERTIFICATIONS-PARTNERSHIPS-SPECIAL EQUIPMENT



VEHICLE CRIMES (Cont.)

Vehicle Crimes Agents are trained to look past the public VIN on a vehicle and locate other hidden identifiers and VIN locations.





Vehicle Crimes & Social Security Fraud



VEHICLE CRIMES (Cont.)

We recently purchased ABRITES vehicle data retrievers that allow agents to electronically connect to vehicles and retrieve important information such as VIN data and associated vehicle component parts.



Vehicle Crimes & Social Security Fraud



Abrites use example: SLED case 56-24-0069 (cont.):

Using the Abrites VIN reader, Special Agents in the Vehicle Crimes Unit were able to quickly locate VINs associated with various component parts of the vehicle to find the true VIN (1FA6P8CF2M5108977) which belonged to a stolen vehicle from Michigan. Typical OBD ports on vehicles can be easily reprogrammed, but not other component parts.







TRAINING-CERTIFICATIONS-PARTNERSHIPS-SPECIAL EQUIPMENT



VEHICLE CRIMES (Cont.)

Vehicle crimes agents are assigned mobile fingerprint readers which allow them to positively identify individuals involved in identity theft, and we have been called by local jurisdictions to fingerprint deceased individuals in an effort to identify them. We are working on a proposal to purchase a Berla system which will allow our agents to download infotainment system data in the field. Currently, this information *can* be obtained by SLED's Computer Crimes Unit, but ideally, this could be performed in the field by Vehicle Crimes Unit agents without having to remove the system from a vehicle and bring it to Columbia, or having another agent respond from the Computer Crimes Unit.

Our agents receive vehicle registration information and other documents as needed from SCDMV and frequently partner with agents from NICB in their auto theft or fraud investigations.

TRAINING-CERTIFICATIONS-PARTNERSHIPS-SPECIAL EQUIPMENT



SOCIAL SECURITY FRAUD

Social Security Fraud agents receive investigative training through SLED and the SC Criminal Justice Academy, and they also pair with Federal counterparts during their investigations. Their investigations often entail the use of undercover vehicles and surveillance equipment such as cameras and video recorders provided by the Social Security Administration. These agents document and track their cases using "TITAN", a federal government case management system.

TRAINING-CERTIFICATIONS-PARTNERSHIPS-SPECIAL EQUIPMENT



SC AUTO THEFT INTELLIGENCE COUNCIL (SCATIC)

In 2023, the Vehicle Crimes Unit developed and implemented an auto theft intelligence council in SC. This council, SCATIC, is made up of auto theft investigators, police officers, National Insurance Crime Bureau agents, law enforcement analysts, and insurance company special investigators. Meetings are held quarterly in various parts of the state and is heavily attended by our partners from SC and neighboring states. Data and intelligence is shared at these meetings, and they also contain a training segment with various presenters from law enforcement, insurance companies, and other companies such as CarFax. Contact rosters are built and shared among attendees to facilitate information sharing in all parts of the state and southeast. At the beginning of 2025, NC announced the formation of their own intelligence group (NCATIC) which is modeled after SLED's.

AUTHORIZING STATUTE UNIQUE TO VEHICLE CRIMES



23-3-0175 SC CODE OF LAWS- SLED AUTHORIZED TO INSPECT JUNKYARDS, ETC.

This unit frequently utilizes an inspection statute that allows agents from the unit to conduct inspections at junkyards, scrap metal facilities, salvage yards, repair shops, and licensed businesses buying, selling, displaying, or trading new or used motor vehicles or parts of motor vehicles. This inspection authority is strictly for the purpose of locating stolen motor vehicles or investigating the titling of wrecked or dismantled vehicles. As a closely regulated industry, SLED's Vehicle Crimes Unit has a substantial interest in the value of these inspections due to the constant threat of motor vehicle theft and the marketing of stolen property. These locations have traditionally been hubs of criminal activity by their very nature.

AUTHORIZING STATUTES



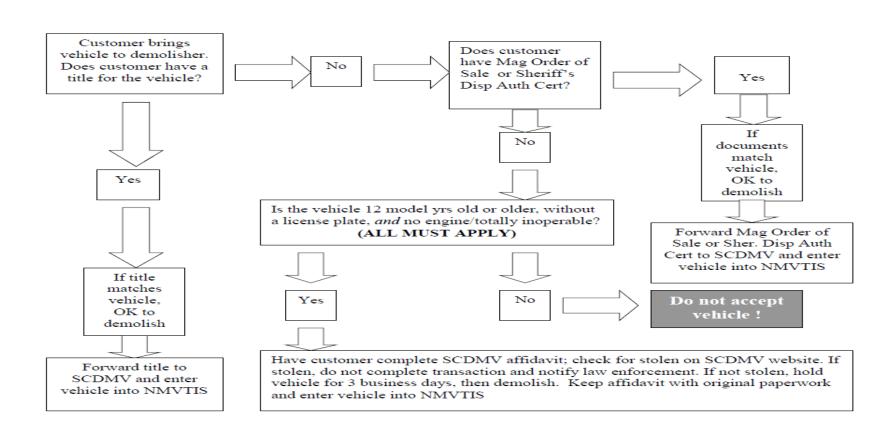
INSPECTION OF JUNKYARDS/SALVAGE YARDS

Concerning salvage yards, state law requires them to run a vehicle's VIN through the SCDMV "Red Light / Green Light" system before accepting it. This system tells the salvage yard operator whether the vehicle is stolen or not. Most SC salvage yards are in compliance with doing this. A benefit of this system is that we can also cross-reference it to see if a particular vehicle of interest has been brought in for scrapping. In 2023, our unit was assisting the Midlands Region with locating a vehicle of interest that was involved in a homicide. We checked the system initially with negative results. Six months later, a new search was conducted, and we got a hit. The vehicle had been brought to a scrapyard the prior day and was still there and had not been crushed yet. Investigators were able to seize the vehicle and take it for forensic processing.





INSPECTION OF JUNKYARDS/SALVAGE YARDS



Vehicle Crimes & Social Security Fraud 2019 Stats



VCU	Cases	SCDVM	Outside Agency	Arrests	Stolen Vehicle
Agents	Opened	Referrals	Requests		Recoveries
8	498	280	218	123	\$3,100,000

SSF Agents	Cases Closed	Social Security Savings
4	171	\$16,000,000

Vehicle Crimes & Social Security Fraud 2020 Stats*



VCU	Cases	SCDVM	Outside Agency	Arrests	Stolen Vehicle
Agents	Opened	Referrals	Requests		Recoveries
6	429	250	179	81	\$2,700,000

SSF Agents	Cases Closed	Social Security Savings
4	38	\$3,500,000

^{*}Multiple COVID-19 restrictions which affected overall investigative requests and capacity

Vehicle Crimes & Social Security Fraud 2021 Stats*



VCU Agents	Cases	SCDMV Referrals	Outside Agency Requests	Self-Generated Cases	Arrests	Stolen Veh. Recoveries
7	561	327	166	68	70	\$2,900,000

SSF Agents	Cases Closed	Social Security Savings
3	17	\$48,000

^{*}Multiple COVID-19 restrictions which affected overall investigative requests and capacity

Vehicle Crimes & Social Security Fraud 2022 Stats



VCU Agents	Cases	SCDMV Referrals	Outside Agency Requests	Self-Generated Cases	Arrests	Stolen Veh. Recoveries
7	633	298	141	194	67	\$5,200,000

SSF Agents	Cases Closed	Social Security Savings
3	50	\$4,100,000

Vehicle Crimes & Social Security Fraud 2023 Stats



VCU Agents	Cases	SCDMV Referrals	Outside Agency Requests	Self-Generated Cases	Arrests	Stolen Veh. Recoveries
8	646	358	192	96	84	\$10,600,000

SSF Agents	Cases Closed	Social Security Savings
2	39	\$4,300,000

Vehicle Crimes & Social Security Fraud 2024 Stats

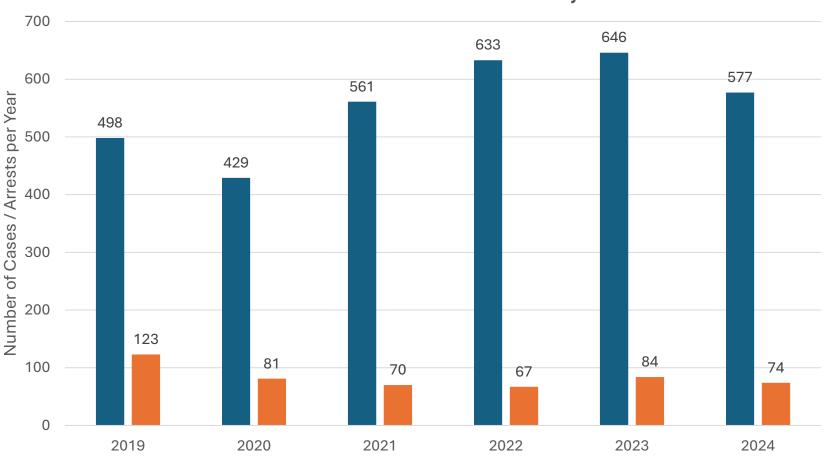


VCU Agents	Cases	SCDMV Referrals	Outside Agency Requests / Self- Generated Cases	Arrests	Stolen Vehicle Recoveries
7	577	240	337	74	\$10,163,745

SSF Agents	Cases Closed	Social Security Savings
2	33	\$2,979,725



Vehicle Crimes Stats Summary

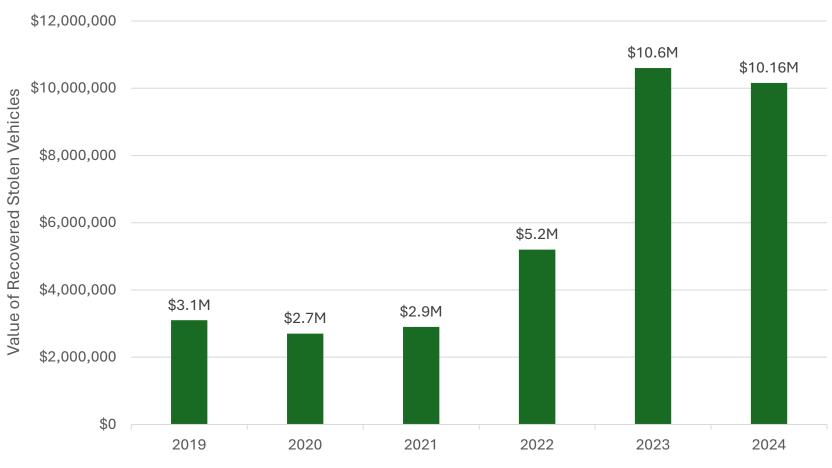


Vehicle Crimes Case/Arrest Stats by the Year

■ Cases ■ Arrests



Vehicle Crimes Recovery Values in USD

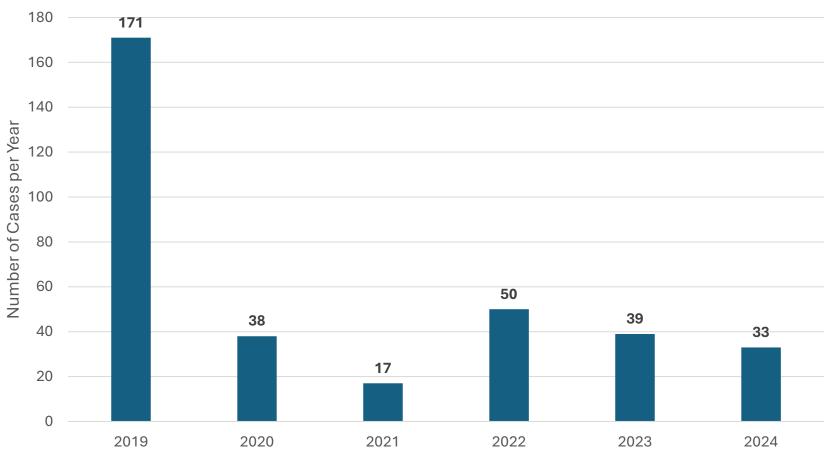


Vehicle Crimes Recovery Stats by the Year

■ Recovered Value in USD



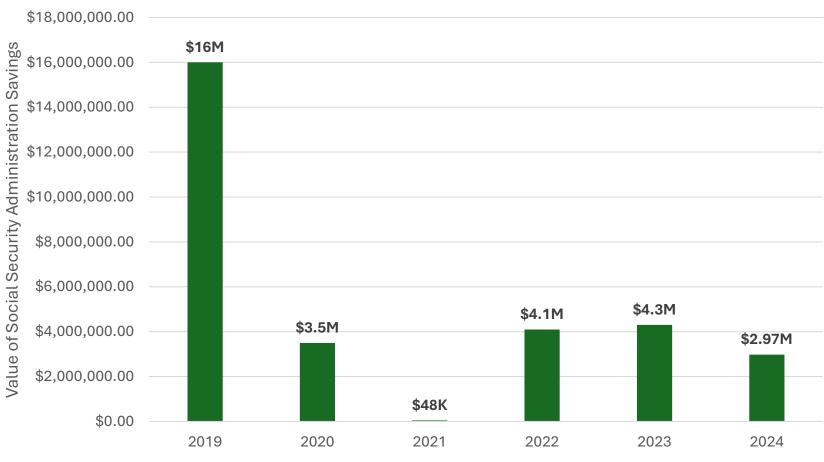
Social Security Fraud Stats Summary



Social Security Fraud Case Stats by the Year

SLED 1947 1947

Social Security Administration Savings Summary

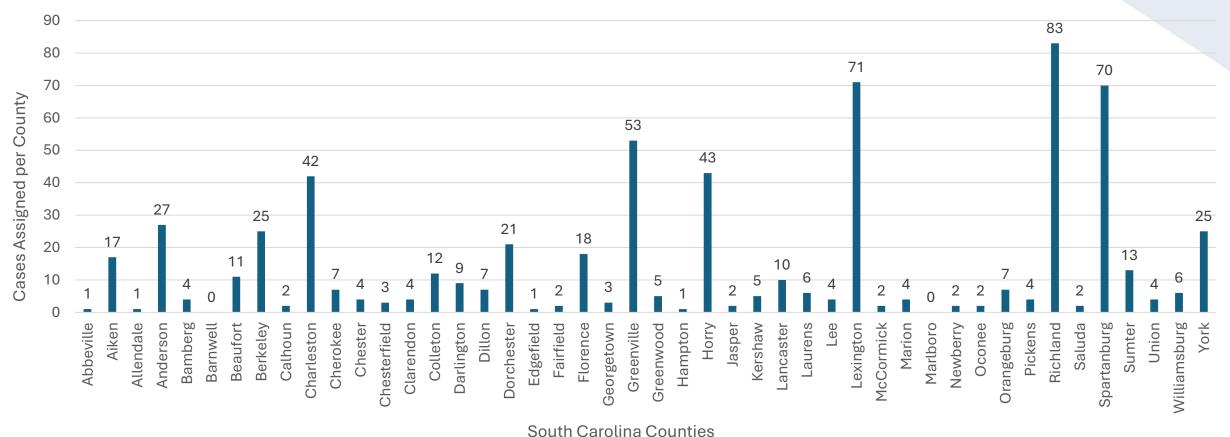


Social Security Administration Savings in USD by the Year

■ SSA Savings (in millions)

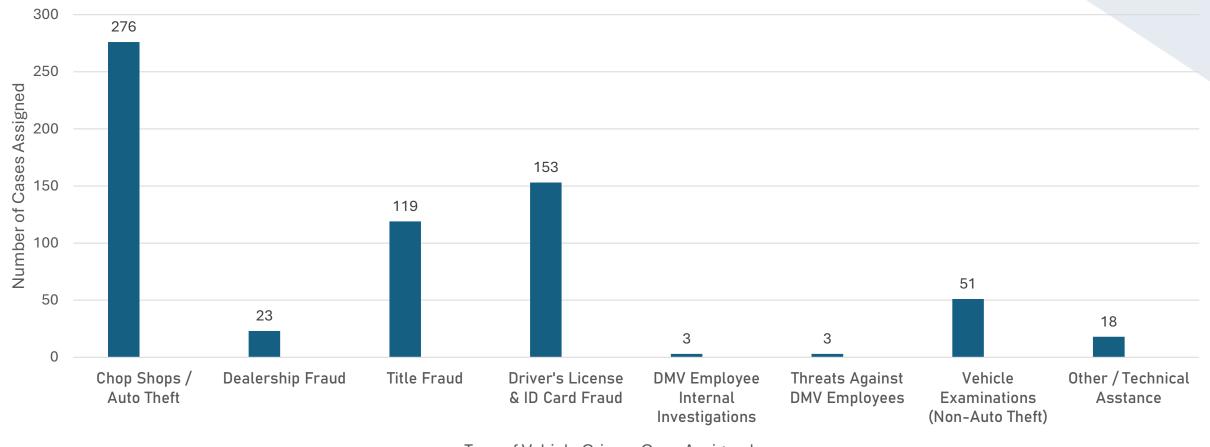


Vehicle Crimes Unit Cases Per County (2023)





Example: Vehicle Crimes Case Types (2023 – 646 Total)





NEIGHBORING STATE AGENCIES WITH UNITS SIMILAR TO SLED VEHICLE CRIMES UNIT

Tennessee Highway Patrol - Criminal Investigations Division

- 4 Regions comprised of a total of:
 - 1 Captain, 4 Lieutenants, 19 Sergeants, 23 Troopers (47 total)
- Multiple Federal Task Force Officers (JTTF/DEA)
- Job duties include investigations such as:
 - Motor vehicle theft / parts theft
 - Boat and airplane theft / parts theft
 - · Title and registration fraud
 - Operation of chop shop investigations
 - · Odometer fraud
 - Vehicular homicides and assaults
 - Insurance fraud relating to motor vehicles
 - Assists the Drivers License division of TNHP
 - Assists the Internal Affairs division of TNHP
 - Provides specialized training to other law enforcement agencies when requested



NEIGHBORING STATE AGENCIES WITH UNITS SIMILAR TO SLED VEHICLE CRIMES UNIT

Georgia Department of Revenue

Two agents- same duties as SLED Vehicle Crimes Unit. <u>Extremely understaffed</u>.

North Carolina DMV License and Theft Bureau

- Headquarters personnel and 7 districts comprised of:
 - 1 Colonel, 2 Lt. Colonels, 2 Majors, 10 Captains, 30 Lieutenants, 152 Agents (197 total)
 - Job duties include investigation such as:
 - Motor Vehicle Theft / Parts theft / Vehicle Inspection Fraud
 - Title Fraud / Odometer Fraud / Identity Theft
 - Car Dealerships Vehicle Safety and Emissions Inspection Stations / Vehicle Repair Businesses



UNIT OVERTIME

Due to the nature of cases investigated by the unit, there is very little overtime generated. Most cases are not "time sensitive", such as an officer involved shooting, so agents investigate them in the normal course of their investigative workday. Agents do generate some overtime, as all SLED agents do, working special details such as Clemson/USC football games, festivals, and crime suppression details.

CONCLUSION

The enormous volume of fraud cases involving driver's licenses and vehicle titles represent a challenge for law enforcement statewide, and specifically this unit which is tasked with the criminal investigation of cases at the SCDMV where most of the cases originate. Not unique to law enforcement in general, The Vehicle Crimes-Social Security Fraud Unit is constantly in a state of reactivity as opposed to proactivity. While making charges for violations can have positive ripple effects in some areas such as car dealership fraud, individual cases of fraud continue to increase. Counterfeiting rings that deal in driver's licenses and vehicle titles often don't get the attention needed to desist their activities due to an already large caseload and limited ability to dedicate proactive enforcement to the issue. The added increase in sophistication by criminals presents an added challenge. Social media, electronic data, and internet access provide unique avenues for criminals to commit acts of fraud and theft. This unit's upward trend in self-generating cases has made a positive impact, but more agents dedicated to the problem would obviously have a much greater impact. Like troopers on the interstate, if you're tied up working collisions, you don't catch the speeders and drunk drivers that are causing them. Cases investigated by the Social Security Fraud agents are 100% assigned and managed by the SSA, but the addition of more personnel in that area would undoubtedly have a positive impact in reducing the amount of disability fraud occurring in SC.







Training SLED Agents and SLED employees to the highest professional standards, so they can provide quality assistance to local law enforcement and the citizens of South Carolina.

<u>Captain Brian Truex - Investigative Services</u> <u>SLED Training/K-9 Training/SLED CWP Instruction</u>

CAPTAIN BRIAN TRUEX





- Experience:
 - Bachelors Degree from Coastal Carolina University
 - Graduate of the FBI National Academy Session 289
 - Started with the Myrtle Beach Police Department in 2001 2014
 - Worked patrol, narcotics, traffic enforcement, Street Crimes Supervisors, 5 years as a violent crimes Detective.
 - Came to SLED in October 2014 in the Fusion Center working Violent Fugitive Apprehension
 - Promoted to the Lieutenant of the Fugitive Unit in February 2017
 - Promoted to the Captain of Training in October 2018
 - Firearms Instructor, Driving Instructor, Patrol Rifle Instructor, Field Training Program Manager, Taser Instructor, K-9 Training Program Coordinator, CWP Instructional Unit Program Coordinator

TRAINING - SLED AGENTS



- Firearms Training pistol and rifle
- In-Service Training (topics that change annually to fit the legal changes and needs of the Division)
- Scenario based training
- De-escalation training
- Taser training
- Cultural Diversity Training
- CPR/First Aid
- Legal updates
- Online training to support CALEA Accreditation, SCCJA Certification standards, and recertification.
- Initial training for new Agents not already sworn pre-academy preparation



TRAINING - SLED AGENTS



- In 2024 SLED Training will conduct the following training:
 - 3200 hours of logged training for 400 SLED Agents as part of in-service training to include: first aid, CPR, trauma care, AED, legals training, firearms fundamentals, felony traffic stops, ground defense fighting, and handcuffing. Agents also undergo a scenario-based training portion in the field to simulate a real-life scenario and practice command and control, deescalation, and the other techniques instructed.
 - 4000 hours of logged firearms training for 400 SLED Agents as a part of "Spring Glock, "Fall Glock", and "Night fire/Driving". Agents are required to attend three four-hour blocks of firearms training throughout the year showing proficiency with all weapons they are issued and a portion on driving proficiency. Agents complete a qualification as well as a skill building portion that challenges the Agent in different situations involving their firearm (shooting from a vehicle, behind cover, etc.)
 - SLED Training hosts several professional development and advanced training courses in Columbia for SLED and other law enforcement personnel throughout South Carolina and the United States. They include: The FBI LEEDA Supervisory Trilogy, SPI 2-week homicide investigations course, Reid Interview and Interrogation, Force Science, Courtroom Testimony, Kinesic interview and Interrogation, and a Less than Lethal Munitions Instructor Course.

TRAINING - NON-SWORN EMPLOYEES



The SLED Training Unit routinely conducts training for non-sworn employees at SLED.

In 2024, SLED hosted a courtroom testimony course to assist SLED's non-sworn personnel primarily assigned to the forensics section (DNA, firearms, trace evidence, etc.) in improving their courtroom testimony when they are called upon to testify around the state.

In previous years, SLED has provided training for "Stop the Bleed", and dealing with problem people as it relates to the public on the phone or on a SLED campus and how to de-escalate them and deal with them professionally.

TRAINING - K-9 TRAINING

SLED hired a master K-9 Trainer to conduct and certify Division K-9's in the four disciplines SLED utilizes:

Explosives

Patrol/Apprehension

Narcotics

Arson — accelerant detection

SLED now trains Division K-9's from beginning to end "in-house" ensuring the highest quality K-9's and saving the State of South Carolina a significant amount of money.





TRAINING - CWP INSTRUCTION



In 2024 the SLED Training Unit was tasked with implementing the SLED sponsored "free" CWP Courses offered to the citizens of South Carolina in all 46 counties.

The Unit is comprised of two Special Agents, one Administrative Assistant, and one Finance person.

SLED has contracted with over 50 instructors across the State to provide at least two CWP classes in each county of the State every month, and in several counties more that two classes have had to be held to meet the demand.

TRAINING - DIGITAL PRODUCTIONS

SLED Training has an Agent assigned to digital format training and video productions.



Training videos are produced to efficiently educate Agents across the State without delay or having to travel for in person training.

